



GRAMMAR

**Monday 25th January 2021**

**LI: To change an active sentence into a passive sentence.**

Success Criteria

- \* I can identify a main clause (SVO).
- \* I can place the object at the beginning of the clause.
- \* I can identify the past participle form of the verb.
- \* I can identify that the normal subject is turned into an optional preposition phrase with 'by' as it's head (e.g. ...by our dog).

LI: To change an active sentence into a passive sentence.

Active voice

Identify the subject, object and the verb.

The teacher taught the lesson.

Subject - the one carrying out the action.

Verb - the doing word.

Object - the one the action is being done to.

#### Active and Passive Sentences

A sentence is written in **active voice** when the subject of the sentence performs the action in the sentence.

e.g. The girl was washing the dog.

Active voice order: subject, verb, object.

A sentence is written in **passive voice** when the subject of the sentence has an action done to it by someone or something else.

e.g. The dog was being washed by the girl.

Passive voice order: object, verb, subject.

LI: To change an active sentence into a passive sentence.

Active voice order: subject, verb, object.

Passive voice order: object, verb, subject.

The teacher taught the lesson.

I will change this into the passive voice.

The word **'by'** is important!

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LI: To change an active sentence into a passive sentence.

Active voice order: subject, verb, object.

Identify the subject, object and verb in this sentence.

Torak picked up his bow and arrow.

Passive voice order: object, verb, subject.

Change the sentence into a passive voice sentence.  
The word **'by'** is important.

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LI: To change an active sentence into a passive sentence.

Active voice order: subject, verb, object.

Identify the subject, object and verb in this sentence.

Wolf held a stick inbetween his paws.

Passive voice order: object, verb, subject.

Change the sentence into a passive voice sentence.  
The word **'by'** is important.

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## LI: To change an active sentence into a passive

### Success Criteria

- \* I can identify a main clause (SVO).
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### Task

Change the sentences into the passive voice.

1. **Wolf held the bone** inbetween his paws so he could tear off the meat.
2. **The monstrous bear attacked Fa** as he sat by the campfire.
3. **Torak beat the scruffy haired boy** in the fight for their freedom.
4. **Torak startled a young boar** grubbing up pignuts.
5. **A wolverine snarled at Torak** viciously.

Passive voice order: **object, verb, subject.**

Use the word **'by'**.

### Challenge

Write a paragraph about Torak walking through the deserted forest in the middle of the day. Outline the actions he carries out. Ensure that you use at least 2 passive voice sentences within your paragraph.

# Plenary

Change this passive voice sentence into the active voice.

The leaves were collected by the young wolf-cub.



